##  <br> Mathematics

Number and Algebra

## Order, Order!



## Aim

- I can order and compare numbers to 1000000.


## Success Criteria

- I can determine the value of each digit in a number.
- I can use a place value grid to compare numbers.
- I can put numbers in a given order.


## Build a Number

You will have a coloured card with a part of a number on it. Hold your card and move around the space.


## Build a Number

When I blow the whistle, get into a group of 6 .
Each person in your group should have a different coloured card.

If it is not possible to get into a group of 6, just make sure everyone in your group has a different coloured card.

Look at the parts of numbers on your cards.
What number can you build from the different parts?

I will choose a winner based on different criteria each time.
It might be the highest number, the lowest number or the number closest to 500000.

## Build a Number

The lowest
number wins!

## Build a Number

The highest
number wins!

## Build a Number

The winning group is the one with the number closest to 400000.

## Build a Number

The number closest to 1000000 wins.

## Build a Number

The winning groups are any that have made a number lower than 300000.

## Build a Number

The winning groups are any that have made a number higher than $\mathbf{7 0 0} 000$.

## Ordering Numbers

When ordering numbers, we need to compare the value of the digits in each place. We can do this using a place value grid to help us.

Look at this table. It shows the takings at an amsement park over a week.

| Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 12875$ | $\$ 10423$ | $\$ 12785$ | $\$ 9758$ | $\$ 13853$ | $\$ 19758$ | $\$ 21758$ |

## Ordering Numbers

Entering the amounts into a place value grid helps to compare the value of the digits.

| Day | Millions | Hundred <br> thousands | Ten <br> thousands | Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monday |  |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Tuesday |  |  | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Wednesday |  |  | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| Thursday |  |  | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Friday |  |  | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Saturday |  |  | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Sunday |  |  |  |  | 7 | 7 | 8 |

## Ordering Numbers

Monday and Wednesday both have 2 s in the thousands column, so we look at their hundreds digits. Monday has an 8 , so this is the next biggest number in the set, while Wednesday has a 7 in the hundreds column, making it the next number in the set.

| Day | Millions | Hundred <br> thousands | Ten <br> thousands | Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monday |  |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Tuesday |  |  | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Wednesday |  |  | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| Thursday |  |  |  | 9 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Friday |  |  | 1 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Saturday |  |  | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Sunday |  |  | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 8 |

Tuesday had a 0 in the ten thousands column, so this number comes next.

## Ordering Numbers

Here are the numbers in order:

| Day | Millions | Hundred <br> thousands | Ten <br> thousands | Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sunday |  |  | 2 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Saturday |  |  | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Friday |  |  | 1 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Monday |  |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Wednesday |  |  | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| Tuesday |  |  |  | 9 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| Thursday |  |  |  |  | 7 | 7 | 8 |

## Explain Yourself

## Look at this set of numbers:

If you put them in order from highest to lowest, which number would be third?
Explain your choice to a partner, and explain how you ordered the numbers.

## Explain Yourself

3576283
3756382
3567382
3765283

To order the numbers, compare the digits. All the numbers have 3 millions, so we need to compare the digits in the hundred thousands place.

We can see that 2 of the numbers have $5 s$ in the hundred thousands place, and 2 of the numbers have 7 s in the hundred thousands place.

We know that the numbers with 7 s in the hundred thousands place are higher than the numbers with 5 s , so we then move on to compare the digits in the ten thousands place.

## Explain Yourself

```
3576283 3756 382 3567382 3765 283
```

Looking at the 2 highlighted numbers, we can see that one has a 5 in the ten thousands place, whereas the other number has a 6 in the ten thousands place.

This means that 3765283 is bigger than 3756382.
So we can put these two numbers in order.

## Explain Yourself

$3576283 \quad 3567382$

We now just need to compare the ten thousands digits in the remaining two numbers.

We can see that the first number has a 7 in the ten thousands place, whereas the second number has a 6 in the ten thousands place.

This means that 3576283 is bigger than 3567382.
We can order these numbers now.

3765 283, 3756 382, 3576 283, 3567382.

## Explain Yourself

3765 283, 3756 382, 3576 283, 3567382.

This means that 3576283 would appear third in this list!

## Connect the Dots

Can you order these numbers smallest to largest by connecting the dots? Start at the green dot.


## Spiral Ordering

Play this game in pairs.

On your Spiral Ordering Activity Sheet you will see a spiral numbered from zero.

Take turns to draw a Number Card. Label your number on the spiral. The first person to get 3 numbers in a row, with none of their partner's numbers between them, is the winner.

When you order your numbers, it is helpful to think about where the halfway point of the spiral is, and which number would be there. You could also work out the numbers that would be one quarter and three quarters along the spiral.


## Star Swap

The numbers on the points of this star are in order from lowest to highest. However, two opposite pairs of numbers have been swapped. Can you work out which opposite pairs need to be swapped to get the numbers in order?


## Star Swap

Did you work out which pairs of numbers had been swapped?


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